

# Research Problems in Future-is-Here Networking

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# International Activities

- US-Japan Networking Research Collaboration
  - Started in 2008 (as far as I know, this was the first one by National Science Foundation)
  - A number of Workshops over the next few years
  - Two joint US-Japan project solicitations
    - 2009/2010: DCL (Dear Colleague Letter)
    - 2013/2014: An Open Solicitation JUNO 13-574
      - <http://www.nsf.gov/pubs/2013/nsf13574/nsf13574.htm>
  - Funded Project with Osaka City University
- Brazil's Science Without Borders Program, 2013-2015
  - Host institution: University of Campinas
  - Additional Collaborations: UFRGS, UFPR
- France: Université Pierre et Marie Curie (UPMC), 2014-current
  - NSF SAVI travel Grant
- iMinds – University of Ghent, University of Antwerp, Belgium
- India: Indian Institute of Technology-Guwahati, India

# On-going Efforts

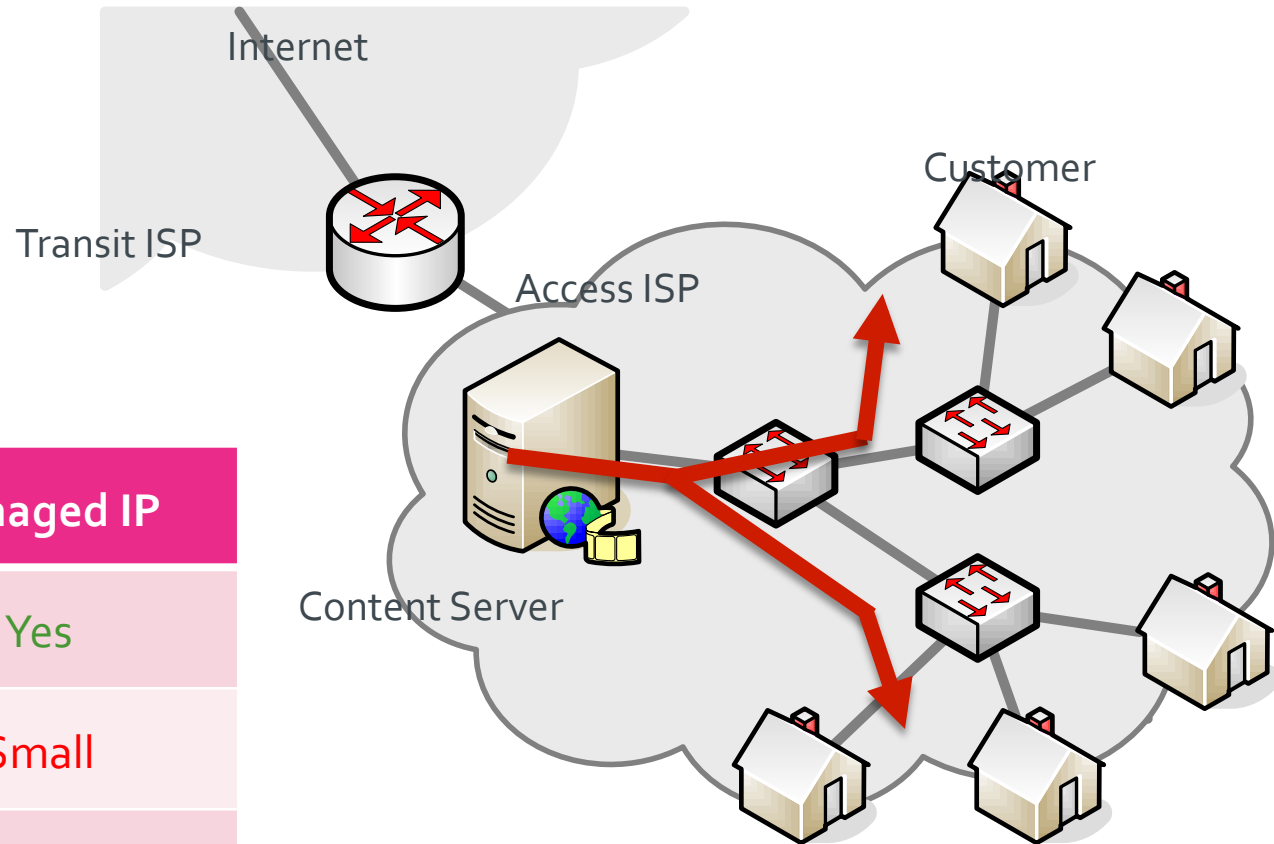
- Software Defined Networking Scalability
- Software Defined Networking Availability
- Cloud Auditability: storing and mining event logs
- Resource allocation in multi-location, multi-location data center networks
  - Time-Dependent
  - Security-Enabled Traffic Engineering
- IoT and Cloud and how it impacts on Core Networks
- Hadoop in a hybrid cloud
- Resilient Networking for Massive Failures
- US Collaborations:
  - US: University of Kansas, Arizona State University, Duke University

# **End-to-end Resource Management for Highly Demanding Applications in Federated Wide-Area Environment**

## **Collaborations:**

University of Antwerp, Belgium: Steven Latre  
Federal University of Rio Grande do Sol (UFRGS),  
Porto Alegre, Brazil: Lisandro Z. Granville  
University of Missouri-Kansas City (UMKC), USA

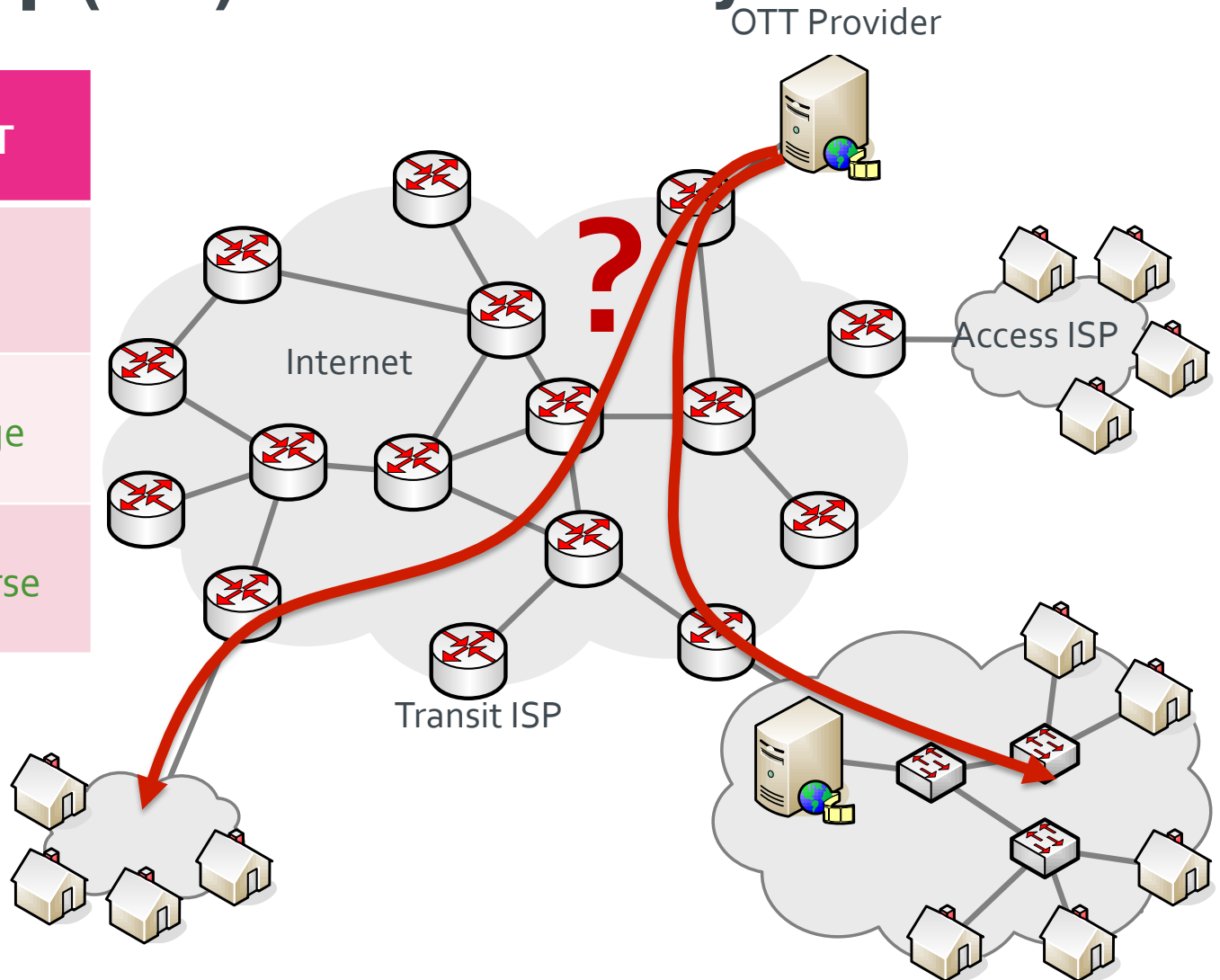
# Delivering content over a Managed IP network



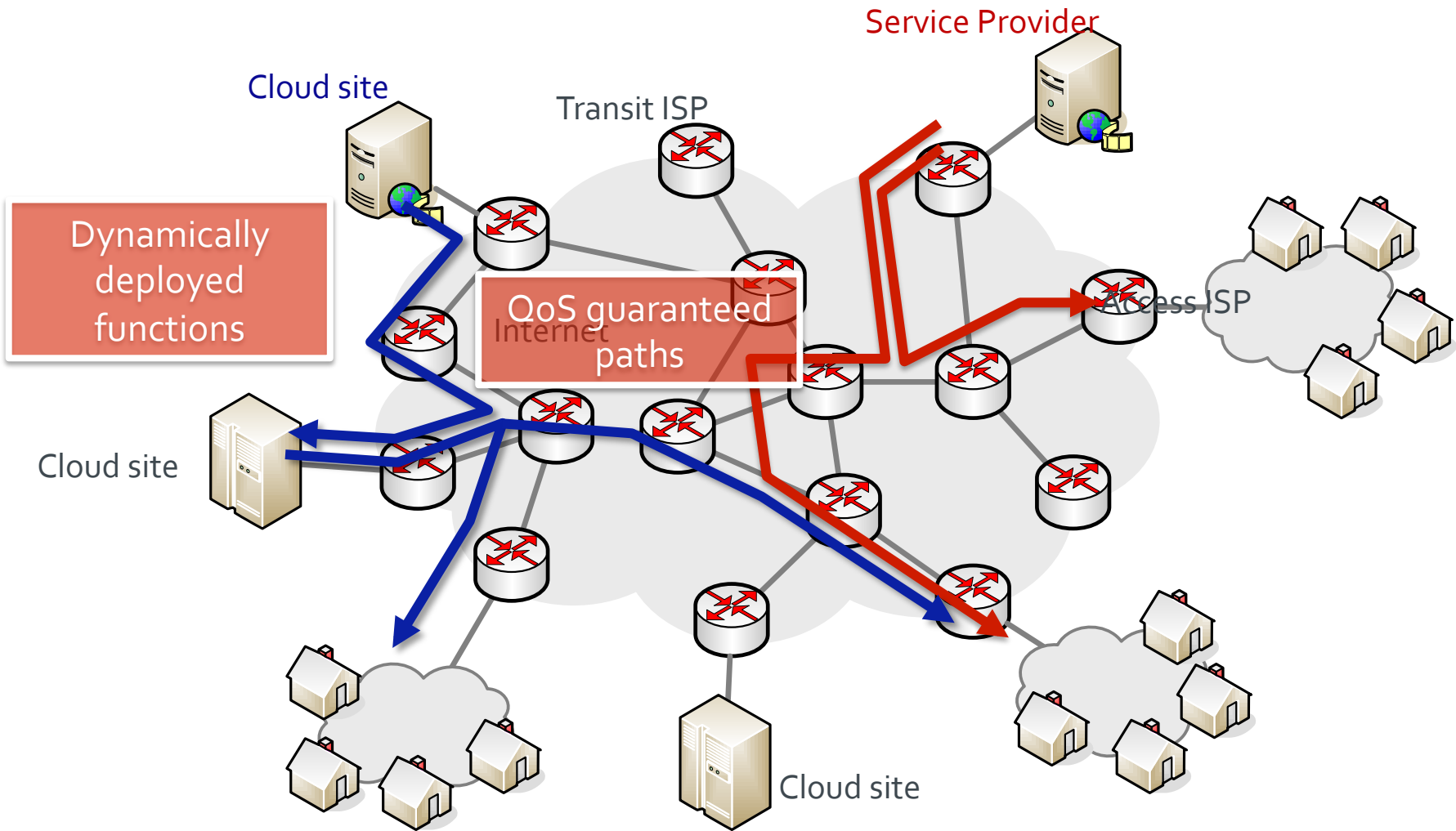
	Managed IP
QoS Guarantees	Yes
Customer Base	Small
Service Types	Limited

# Over-the-top (OTT) content delivery

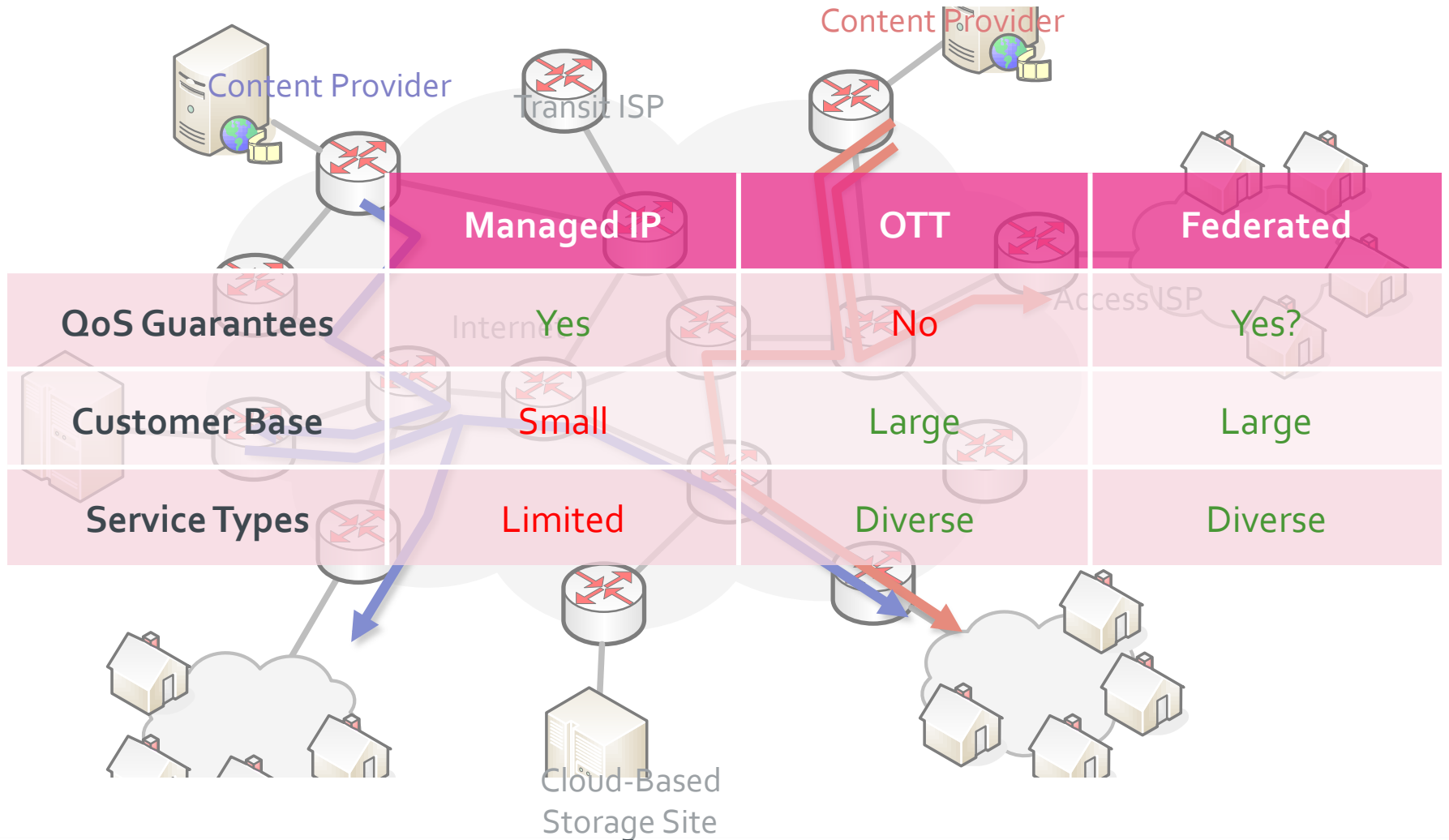
	OTT
QoS Guarantees	No
Customer Base	Large
Service Types	Diverse



# Federated managed service delivery



# Federated vs. Traditional



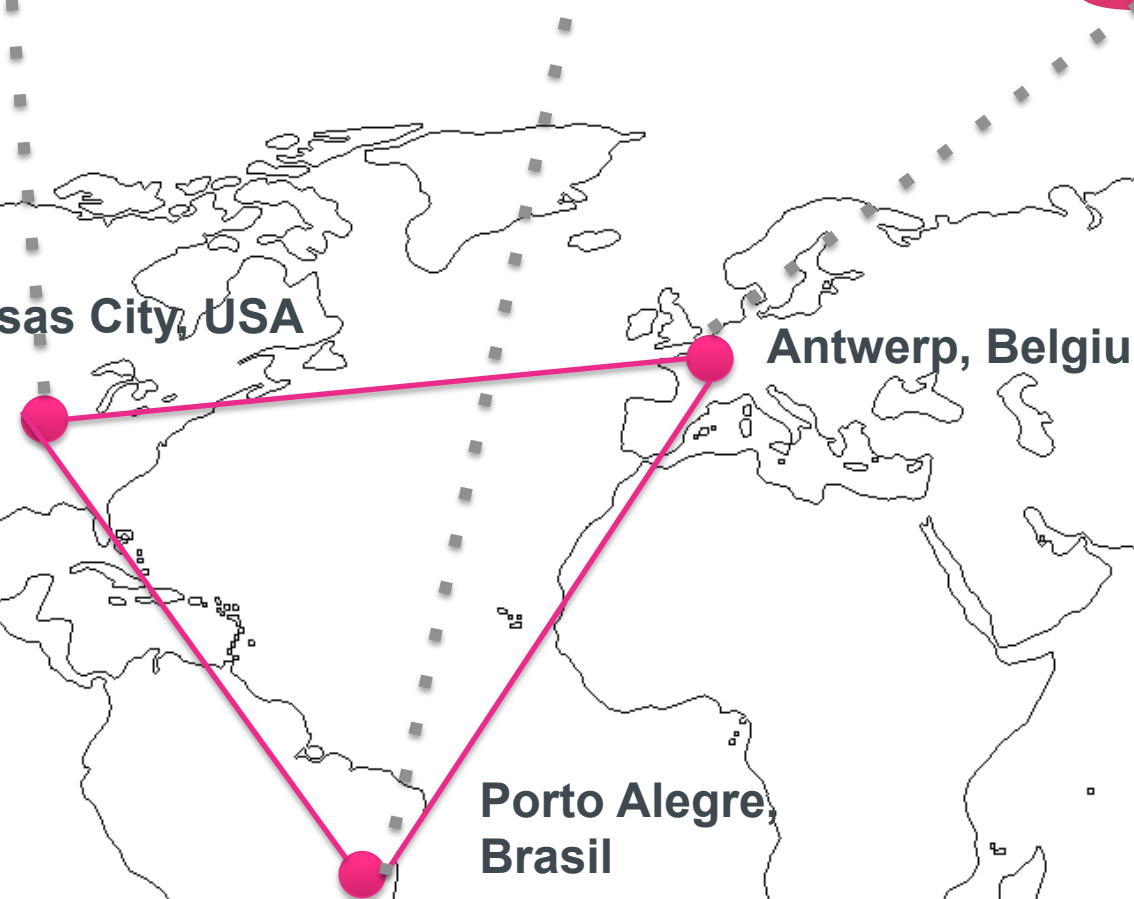


# Prototype: worldwide deployment using GENI, FIRE, etc.

Server provider

Datacenter

Users



Kansas City, USA

Antwerp, Belgium

Porto Alegre, Brasil

# Issues:

- Understand the implication in really-wide area network, across continents.
- Application impact and rerouting: Lower level impact such as AS graph
- Federated Environment, where we have more control over each of the environment
  - Understand coordination
- Network-aware Networking (NaN)
- Application Level characteristics for highly demanding applications
- Testbed setup

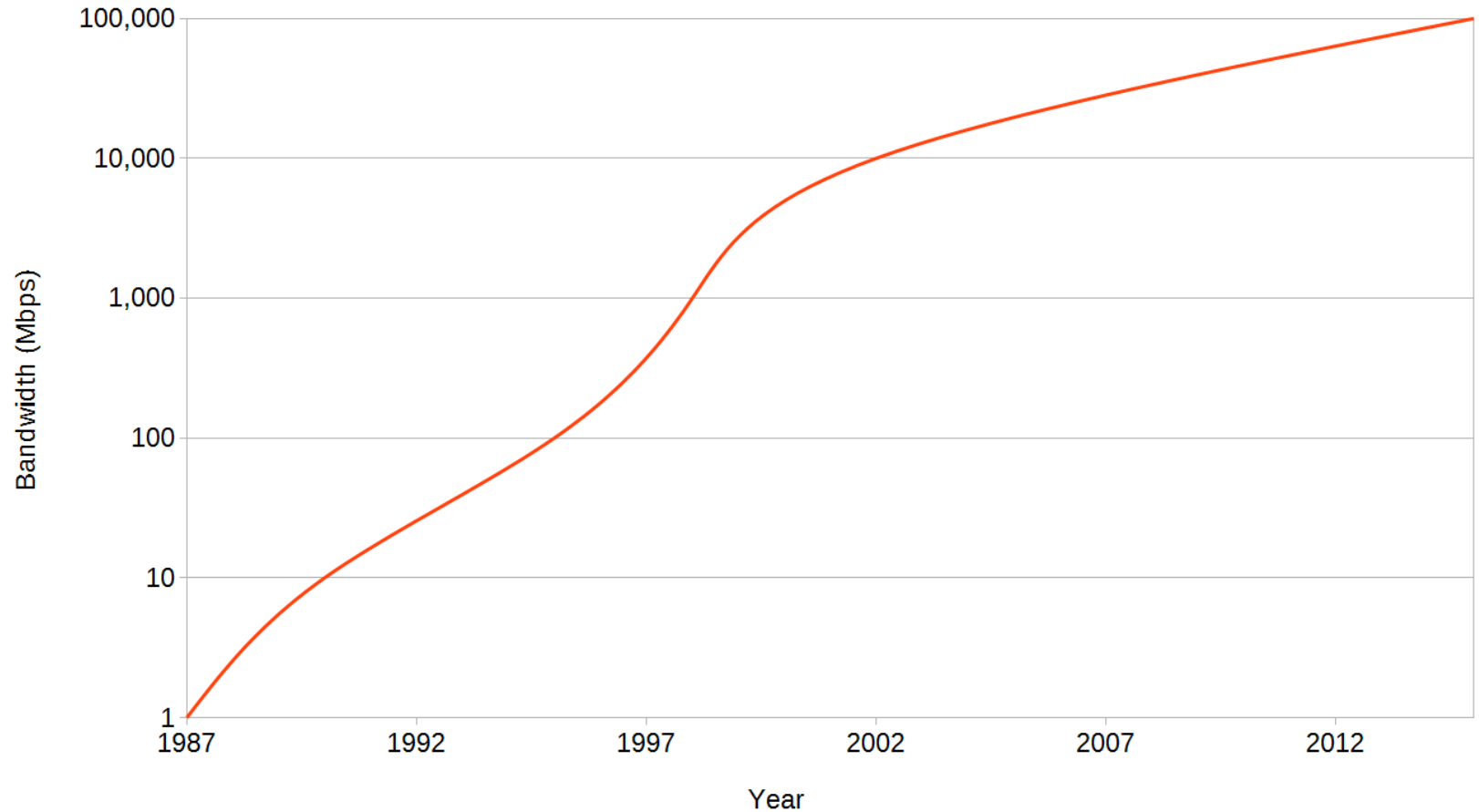
# **Network Bandwidth Speed in a Data Center and its Impact**

**Collaboration:**

**University of Campinas, Brazil: Edmundo Madeira**

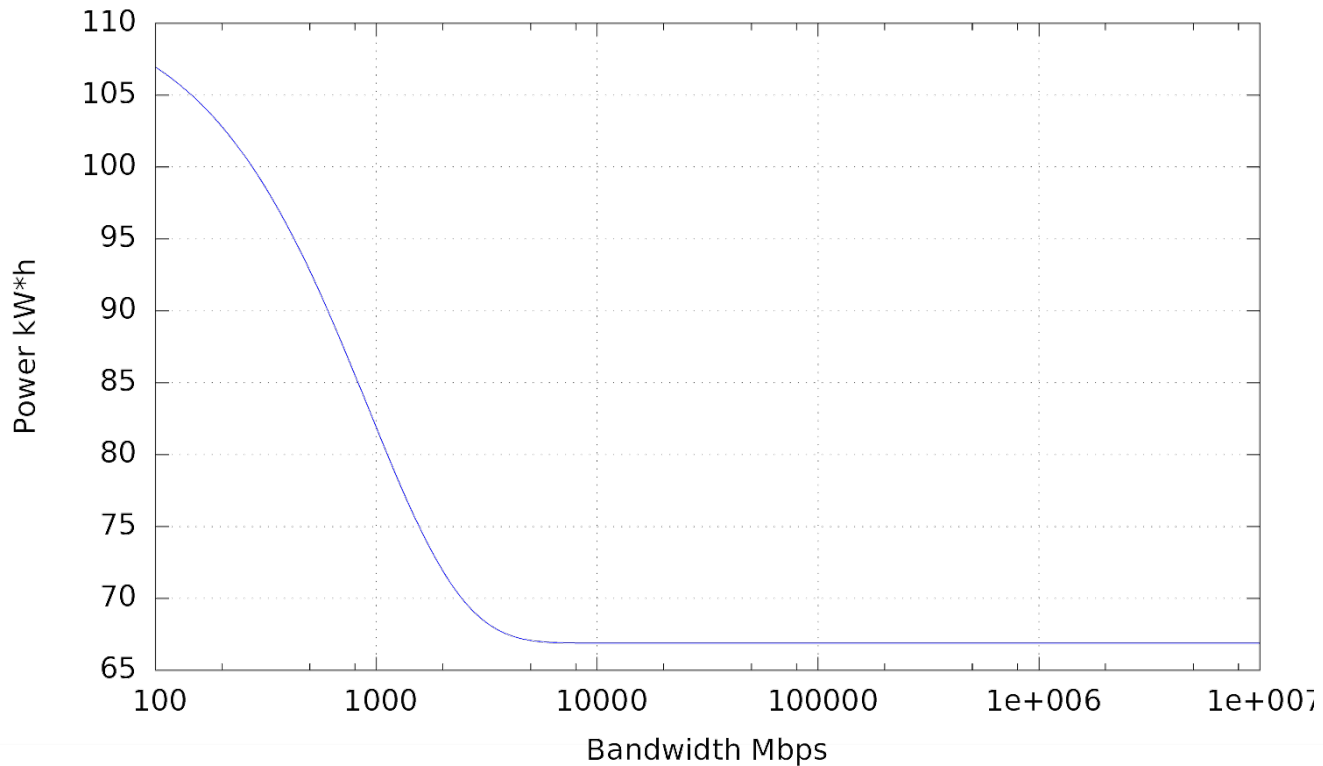
**University of Missouri-Kansas City, USA**

# IEEE 802.3: Bandwidth evolution (log scale)



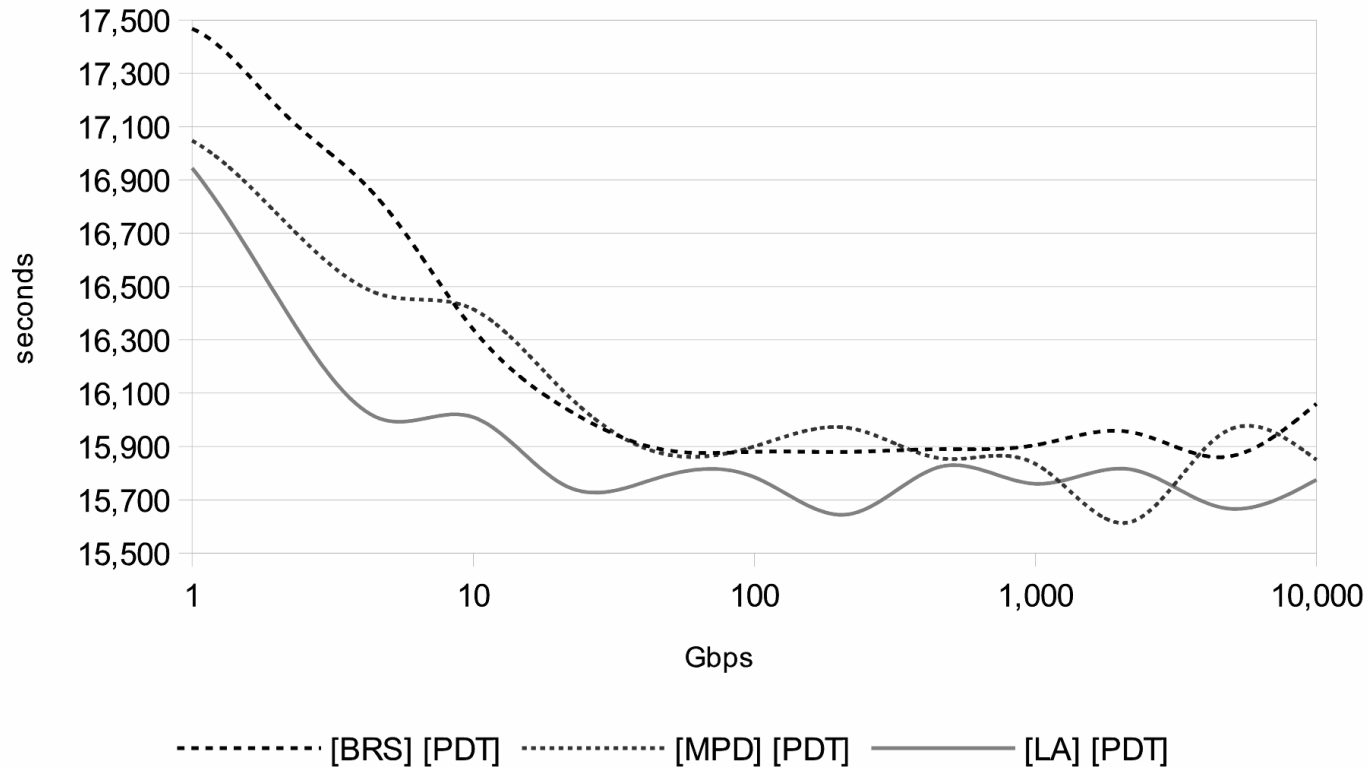
# Green Computing with Bw Evolution

- Increased Network Speed = Faster VM Migrations' Times -> can reduce power consumption

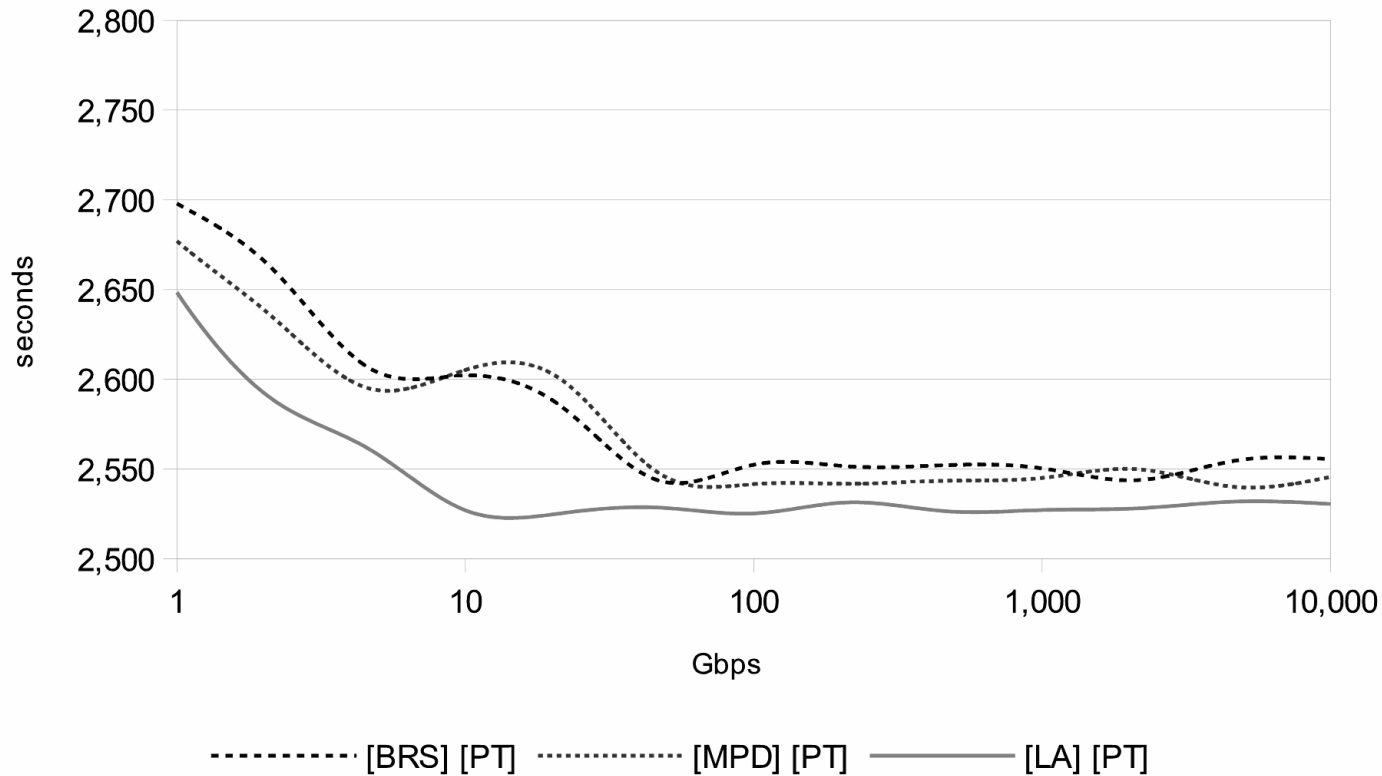


# Impact on Makespan due to different scheduling algorithms

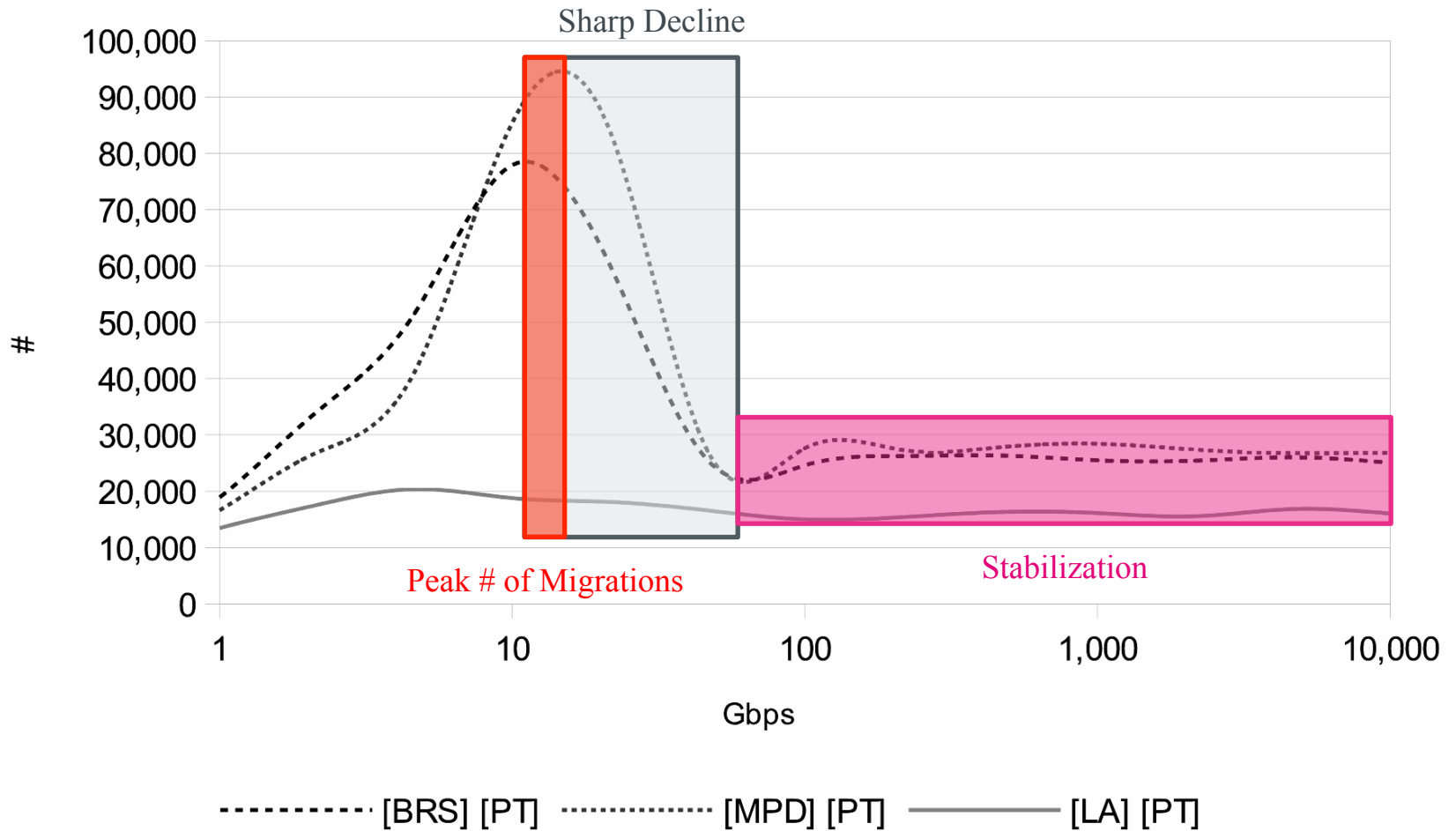
- Impacts of Increased Network Speeds in Migrations, due to different scheduling algorithms



# Impacts on Workloads with different scheduling algorithms



# Impact on VM migration





- Obtain further insight on the upper limit of the impact of increased bandwidth consumption of energy
  - And find the factors that determine where this upper limit is
- Bandwidth-Aware VMs' Scheduling Algorithms
- Topology-Aware Schemes
- Data Center Federation

# Acknowledgement

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  - Federated Networking: Pedro Isolani, Shuai (Jack) Zhao, Jeroen Famaey, Niels Soetens, Johan Bergs
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  - CNPq for Science Without Borders' Program